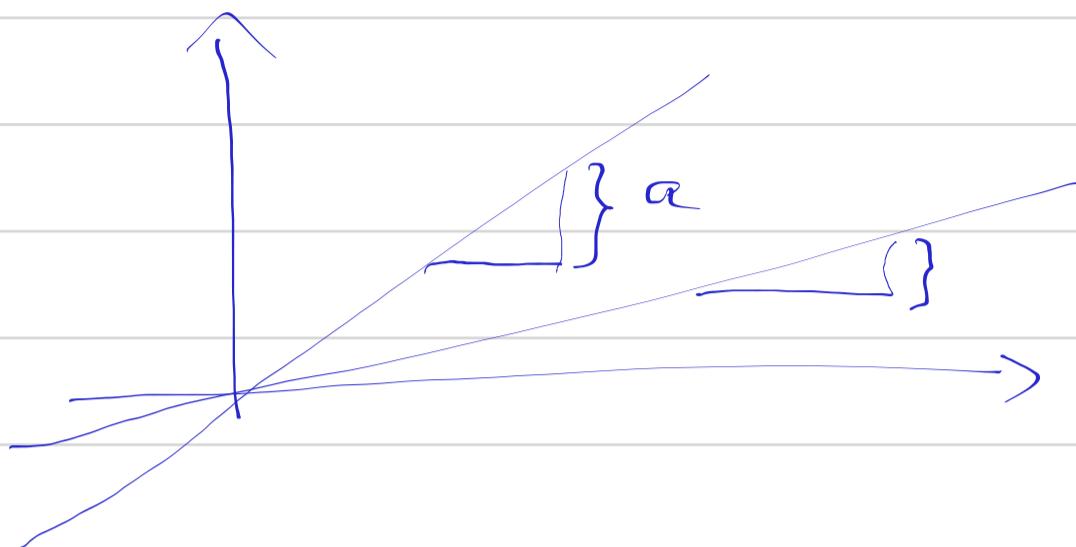
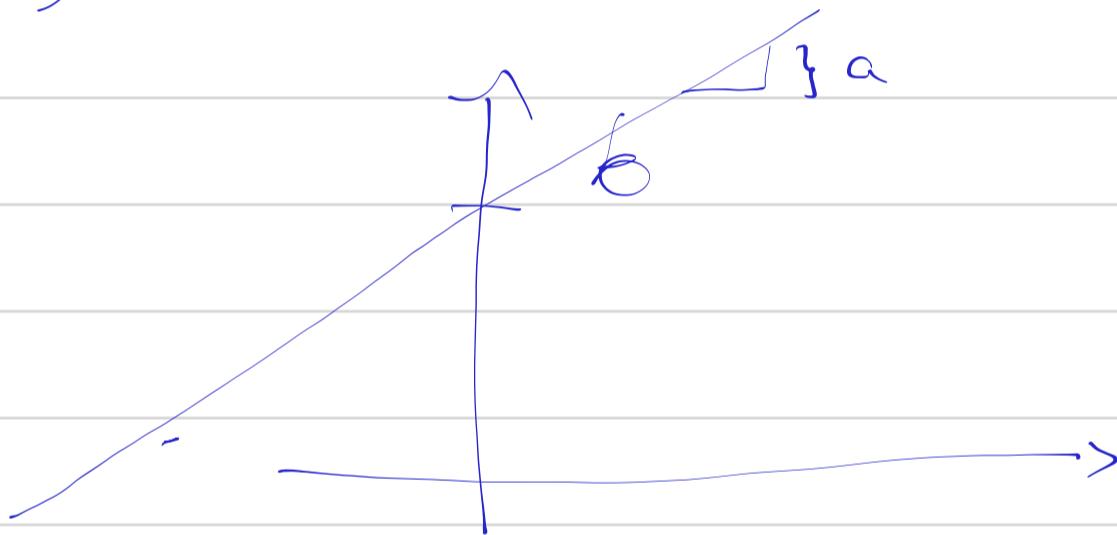


17/01/29.

TD : f° affines et linéaires.



$$f(x) = ax$$



$$f(x) = ax + b$$

$$f(0) = a \cdot 0 + b = 0$$

Ex 5682°

$$b = 0$$

①

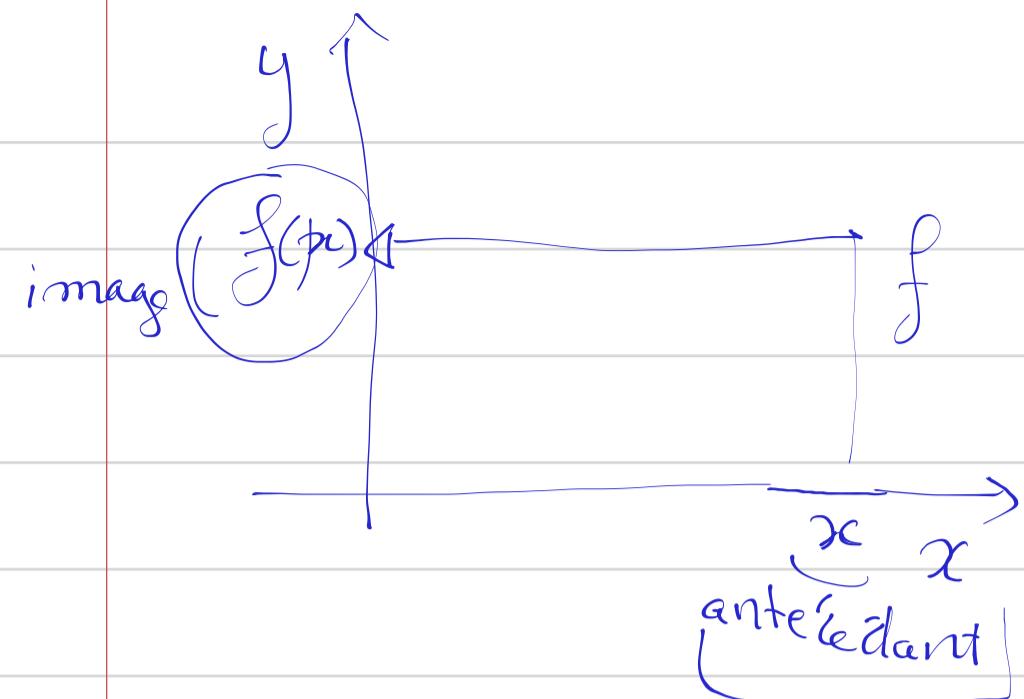
$$\begin{cases} a = 2 \\ b = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ax &\Rightarrow 2x \\ [ax] \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{f(x) = ax + b}$$

$$6n a \circ 2x + 1$$

②



$$f(x) = 2x + 1$$

$$f(3) = 2 \times 3 + 1 = 7$$

③ $f(x) = 5$

$$2x + 1 = 5$$

$$2x = 5 - 1 = 4$$

$$x = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

Ex 954 :

ⓐ Périmètre R_1 :

$$2 \times (x + 1,5) = 2x + 3$$

ⓑ Périmètre R_2 :

$$(5 - x) + (5 - x) + 2,5 + 2,5 = 10 + 5 - 2x$$

$$= -2x + 15$$

② $\boxed{2x + 3 = -2x + 15}$

Quelle valeur de x permet d'avoir

R_1 et R_2 égale

$$2x + 3 = -2x + 15$$

$$3 = 15 - 2x - 2x$$

$$3 = 15 - 4x$$

$$3 - 15 = -4x$$

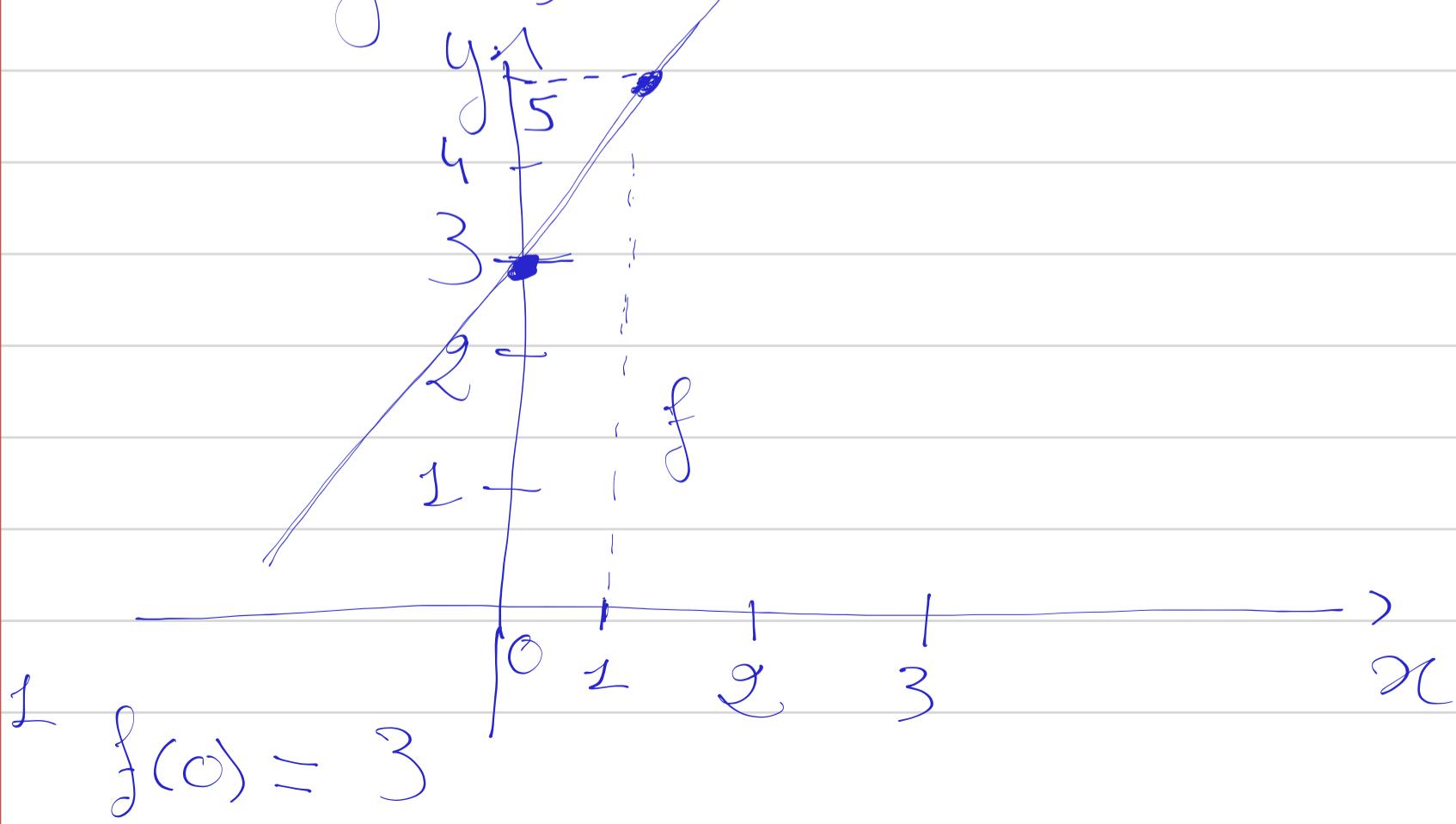
$$-12 = -4x$$

$$\frac{-12}{-4} = x$$

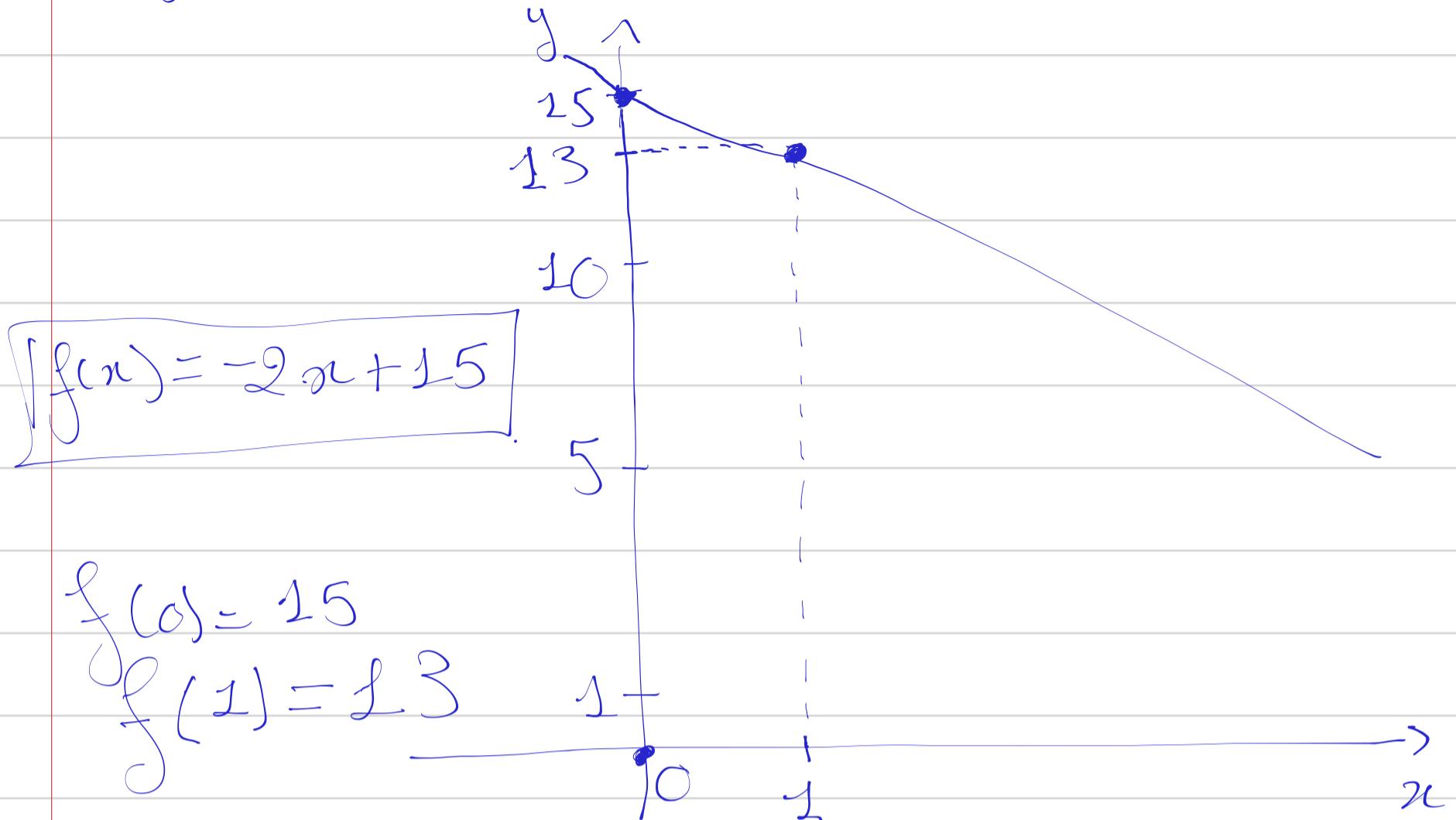
$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

③ $1-f(x) = \underline{2x+3}$

$$2-f(x) = -2x + 15$$

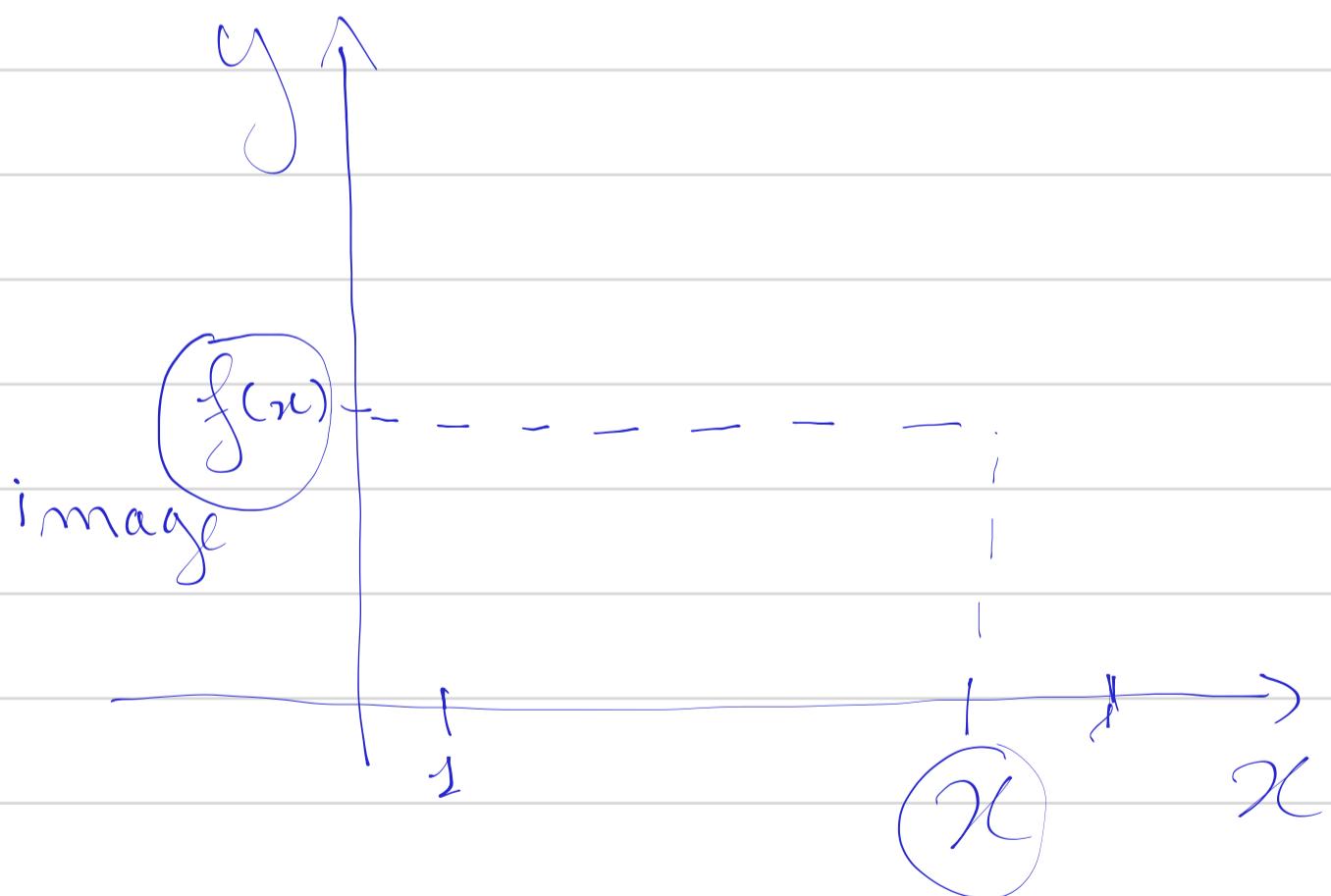


$$f(1) \leq 5$$



$$f(0) = 15$$

$$f(1) = 13$$



• image: c'est le résultat ($f(x)$) après avoir pris une valeur particulière de x ($x=2$)

$$f(x) = 3x$$

$$5x = 0$$

$$f(0) = \boxed{0}$$

$$f(x) = 2x + 1$$

$$f(1) = 3$$

image

Ex 6307

① On cherche un nombre dont le résultat vaut -7 par $f(x)$.

Réponse:

$$\boxed{x=6}$$

$$f(x) = x^2 + 3x - 7$$

$$f(6) = -7$$

② On sait que $f(x) = x^2 + 3x - 7$

$$\begin{aligned} f(6) &= 6^2 + 3 \times 6 - 7 \\ &= 36 + 18 - 7 = 36 + 11 \\ &= 47 \end{aligned}$$

Donc on a bien $\boxed{f(6) = 47}$

④ $h(x) = ax + b$

$$h(0) = a \cdot 0 + b = \underline{\underline{b}}$$

d'après le tableau, on a

$h(0) = 5$ mais on sait
que $h(0) = b$
Donc $h(0) = b = 5$ et donc

$$\boxed{b=5}$$

$\bullet h(x) = ax + 5$
D'après le tableau :

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet h(4) &= -3 \\ h(4) &= \left| \begin{array}{l} ax+5 \\ \hline a \textcircled{x} + 5 \end{array} \right. \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} -3 = 4a + 5 \\ \hline -3 - 5 = 4a \\ -8 = 4a \\ \frac{-8}{4} = a \end{array} \right.$$

$$-3 = 4a + 5$$

$$-3 - 5 = 4a$$

$$-8 = 4a$$

$$\frac{-8}{4} = a$$

$$\boxed{a = -2}$$

et donc on a $\boxed{h(x) = -2x + 5}$

$$x^1 = x$$

$$x^2 = x \times x$$

