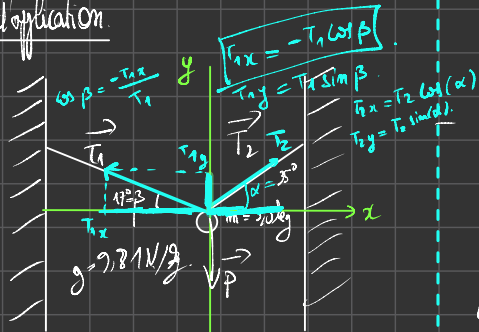


Cercle d'application



Déterminer la valeur des deux forces de tension \vec{T}_1 et \vec{T}_2 . Syst. immobile

Système: (boule de masse m)

Ref. ténacité appuyé global

Bdf: \vec{T}_1 , \vec{T}_2 , \vec{P} . Bilan des forces

1^{ère} Loi de Newton: $\sum \vec{F}_{ext} = \vec{0}$

$$\vec{P} + \vec{T}_1 + \vec{T}_2 = \vec{0}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -mg \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -T_1 \cos(\beta) \\ T_1 \sin(\beta) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} T_2 \cos(\alpha) \\ T_2 \sin(\alpha) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} -T_1 \cos(\beta) + T_2 \cos(\alpha) = 0 & \Leftrightarrow T_2 = T_1 \frac{\cos(\beta)}{\cos(\alpha)} = 51 \times \frac{\cos(17)}{\cos(35)} \\ -mg + T_1 \sin(\beta) + T_2 \sin(\alpha) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$= 60 \text{ N}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow T_1 \sin(\beta) + T_1 \frac{\cos(\beta) \sin(\alpha)}{\cos(\alpha)} = mg$$

$$T_1 \left(\sin(\beta) + \frac{\cos(\beta) \sin(\alpha)}{\cos(\alpha)} \right) = mg$$

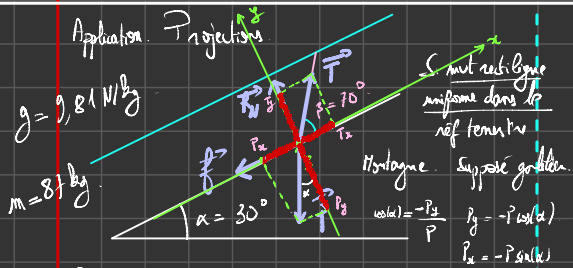
$$T_1 = \frac{mg}{\sin(\beta) + \frac{\cos(\beta) \sin(\alpha)}{\cos(\alpha)}}$$

$$T_1 = \frac{5,0 \times 9,81}{\sin(17) + \frac{\cos(17) \sin(35)}{\cos(35)}}$$

$$T_1 = 51 \text{ N}$$

$$\cos(\beta) = \frac{T_x}{T} \quad T_x = T \cos(\beta)$$

$$\sin(\beta) = \frac{T_y}{T} \quad T_y = T \sin(\beta)$$



$$P = m \cdot g = 4,62 \times 9,81 = 45,3 \text{ N}$$

Calculer la valeur de f et de T

Systeme: { glissement + son équipement }

Ref: { terrestre supposé galiléen }

Bdf: \vec{P} ; \vec{T} ; f ; R_N $\vec{0}$

2^{ème} Loi de Newton: $\sum \vec{F}_{\text{ext}} = m \times \frac{\Delta \vec{v}}{\Delta t}$

$$\sum \vec{F}_{\text{ext}} = \vec{0}$$

$$\vec{P} + \vec{R}_N + \vec{T} + f = \vec{0}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -P \sin(\alpha) \\ -P \cos(\alpha) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ R_N \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} T \cos(\beta) \\ T \sin(\beta) \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -f \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} -P \sin(\alpha) + T \cos(\beta) - f = 0 \\ -P \cos(\alpha) + R_N + T \sin(\beta) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -P \sin(\alpha) + T \cos(\beta) - f = 0 \\ -P \cos(\alpha) + R_N + T \sin(\beta) = 0 \end{cases}$$

On néglige les forces de frottement solides

$$-P \sin(\alpha) + T \cos(\beta) = 0$$

$$T = \frac{P \sin(\alpha)}{\cos(\beta)} = \frac{87 \times 9,81 \sin(30)}{\cos(70)} = 1248 \text{ N}$$

$$m = 3,2 \times 10^3 + 3,6 + 7,0 \times 10^2 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$m = 4,62 \text{ kg}$$